

# Must Know Questions To Ace Indices

1.	<p>Solve the following equations:</p> <p>a) <math>7^{2x-1} \times 49^x = 1</math></p> <p>b) <math>7^{x-1} = \left(\frac{1}{49}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}</math></p>
2.	<p>Solve the following equations:</p> <p>a) <math>9^{x+2} = 27^{3-2x}</math></p> <p>b) <math>16^{3x-1} \times \sqrt{32} = \frac{1}{4}</math></p>
3.	<p>Simplify the following, giving your answer in positive index notation.</p> <p>a) <math>\left(\frac{2x^{-2}y^5}{5x^4y^{-1}}\right)^{-2}</math></p> <p>b) <math>(2x)^{-2} \times 64x^{\frac{2}{3}}</math></p>
4.	<p>Simplify the following, giving your answer in positive index notation.</p> <p><math>\frac{16x^6y^{-3}}{(2x^{-2}y)^3} \div \frac{18x^3y^{-2}}{8x^{-2}}</math></p>
5.	<p>Simplify the following, giving your answer in positive index notation.</p> <p><math>\sqrt{64x^{\frac{1}{2}}y^{-\frac{1}{4}}} \div \frac{\sqrt[5]{32x^{\frac{1}{4}}}}{y^3}</math></p>

6.	<p>Rewrite the following in standard form:</p> <p>a) 85 300</p> <p>b) 0.053</p> <p>c) 649.57</p>
7.	<p>Express the following as an integer or as a decimal.</p> <p>a) <math>0.097 \times 10^{-2}</math></p> <p>b) <math>8.456 \times 10^4</math></p> <p>c) <math>935.68 \times 10^{-3}</math></p>
8.	<p>A sum of \$25 000 is invested at an interest rate of 4% per annum compound interest for 3 years. Find the total interest accumulated if it is</p> <p>a) compounded yearly</p> <p>b) compounded monthly</p>
9.	<p>\$500 is invested at 6% per annum compound interest compounded half-yearly. Find the compound interest earned after 2 years.</p>
10.	<p>Clara invested some money in her savings account for 4 years. If there was \$9724.05 in her account at the end of 4 years, and the rate of compound interest was fixed at 5% per annum, how much did she invest in her savings account?</p>

**Answer Key:**

1. a)  $x = \frac{1}{4}$

b)  $x = -2$

2. a)  $x = \frac{5}{8}$

b)  $x = -\frac{1}{24}$

3. a)  $\frac{25x^{12}}{4y^{12}}$

b)  $\frac{16}{x^3}$

4.  $\frac{8x^7}{9y^4}$

5.  $4x^{\frac{1}{5}}y^{\frac{23}{8}}$

6. a)  $8.53 \times 10^4$

b)  $5.3 \times 10^{-2}$

c)  $6.4957 \times 10^2$

7. a) 0.00097

b) 84560

c) 0.93568

8. a) \$3121.60

b) \$3181.80

9. \$62.75

10. \$800

