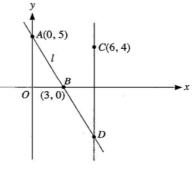


## Must Know Questions To Ace Linear Functions & Graphs

1. Plot and label each set of the given points on a graph paper. Join the points in order with straight lines and identify the geometrical shapes obtained.

a) 
$$A(-2,1), B(-6,-2), C(-4,-5), D(2,-5)$$

- b) E(-2,4), F(0,1), G(6,5), H(4,8)
- 2. Determine the gradient for each of the following equations.
  - a) y = 7x
  - b) 2y 3x = 8
  - c) y + 2 = 0
  - d) x = 4
- 3. Given that the equation of the line is 3y 4 = 2x.
  - a) Find the value of p and q if (2,p) and (q,7) lie on a straight line.
  - b) State the gradient and the y intercept of the line.
- 4. In the diagram, the coordinates of A, B and C are (0,5), (3,0) and (6,4) respectively. A and B lie on the line l. A vertical line passing through C cuts l at point D.
  - a) Find the gradient and the y- intercept of the line l.
  - b) Hence, find the coordinates of D.





- 5. The distance, y kilometres, of a train at time, x hours, from a fixed point P is given by y = 15 + 40x.
  - a) Copy and complete the table below.

х	0	5	10
у			

- b) Using a scale of 1 cm to represent 1 hour on the horizontal axis and 2 cm to represent 50 km on the vertical axis, draw the graph of = 15 + 40x for values  $0 \le x \le 10$ .
- c) Find the gradient of the graph.
- d) What does the gradient represent?

## Answer Key:

- 1. a) Trapezium
  - b) Rectangle
- 2. a) 7
  - b)  $\frac{3}{2}$
  - c) 0
  - d) Undefined
- 3. a)  $p = \frac{8}{3}$   $q = \frac{17}{2}$ 
  - b) Gradient =  $\frac{2}{3}$

$$y - intercept = \frac{4}{3}$$

4. a) Gradient = 
$$-1\frac{2}{3}$$

$$y - intercept = 5$$

b) D 
$$(6,-5)$$

5. a)

x	0	5	10
y	15	215	415

 c) The gradient represent the speed of the train in km/h.